

U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
30 Apr 2013

Medical-Civil War

MEDICAL SERVICES, CIVIL WAR

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources....p.1
Personal Experiences
-Military.....p.4
-Civilian.....p.6
Specific Locales
-North.....p.7
-South.....p.8
Medical Practices.....p.9
Photography and Civil War Medical Practice.....p.9
Other Special Aspects.....p.10

GENERAL SOURCES

Adams, George W. Doctors in Blue: The Medical History of the Union Army in the Civil War. NY: H. Schuman, 1952. 253 p. E621.A3.

Ashburn, Percy M. A History of the Medical Department of the United States Army. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1929. 432 p. UM23.A8.

Bellafaire, Judith, & Graf, Mercedes. Women Doctors in War. College Station, TX: TX A&M UP, 2009. 255 p. UB418.W65.B45.

Blustein, Bonnie E. "To Increase the Efficiency of the Medical Department." Civil War History (Mar 1987): pp. 22-41. Per.

Bollet, Alfred J. Civil War Medicine: Challenges and Triumphs. Tuscon, AZ: Galen, 2002. 489 p. E621.B65.

_____. "The Truth about Civil War Surgery." Civil War Times Illustrated (Oct 2004): pp. 26-33 & 56. Per.

Brooks, Stewart. Civil War Medicine. Springfield, IL: C.C. Thomas, 1966. 148 p. E621.B88.

- Cunningham, Horace H. Doctors in Gray: The Confederate Medical Service. Baton Rouge: LSU, 1958. 338 p. E546.7.C8.
- Dean, Eric T., Jr. Shook over Hell: Post-Traumatic Stress, Vietnam, and the Civil War. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1997. 315 p. RC552.P67.D434.
- _____. “‘We Will All Be Lost and Destroyed’: Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and the Civil War.” Civil War History (Jun 1991): pp. 138-53. Per.
- Denney, Robert E. Civil War Medicine: Care & Comfort of the Wounded. NY: Sterling, 1994. 390 p. E621.D44.
Chiefly extracts of diaries & letters, chronologically arranged.
- Duncan, Louis C. The Medical Department of the United States Army in the Civil War. n.p., 1914?. 351 p. UM24.1861-65.D8.
- Freemon, Frank R. Gangrene and Glory: Medical Care during the American Civil War. Madison, NJ: Fairleigh Dickinson, 1998. 254 p. E621.F74.
- _____. “Medical Care during the American Civil War.” PhD dss, U IL, 1992. 348p. E621.F74.
- _____. Microbes and Minie Balls: An Annotated Bibliography of Civil War Medicine. Rutherford, NJ: Fairleigh Dickinson, 1993. 230p. Z1242.F74.
- Gillett, Mary C. The Army Medical Department, 1818-1865. Wash, DC: CMH, 1987. 371 p. UM223.A36v2.
- Greenwood, John T., & Berry, F. Clifton, Jr. Medics at War: Military Medicine From Colonial Times to the 21st Century. Annapolis, MD: Naval Inst, 2005. 214 p. UH223.G74.
See Chap. 2.
- Havard, Valery. The Modern Organization of the Medical Department of the United States Army in the Field and Its Application to One of the Battlefields of the Civil War. Wash, DC: Assn of Mil Surgeons, 1909. 28 p. UM157.5.H3.
- Herschbach, Lisa M. “Fragmentation and Reunion: Medicine, Memory and Body in the American Civil War.” PhD dss, Harvard, 1997. 326 p. E621.H47.
- Hume, Edgar E. Victories of Army Medicine. Phila: Lippincott, 1943. 250 p. UM23.H8.
- Jolly, Ellen R. Nuns of the Battlefield. Providence,RI: Providence Visitor Press, 1927. 336 p. E621.J75.
Chronicles the wartime work of various orders.
- Lowry, Thomas P., & Welsh, Jack D. Tarnished Scalpels: The Court-Martial of Fifty Union Surgeons. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 2000. 258 p. KF7641.L693.

Mackenzie, Robert. America and Her Army. NY: T. Nelson, 1865. 60 p. E629.M2.

Military Images (Jul/Aug 2007): Entire Issue. Per.

Mitchell, Silas W. The Medical Department in the Civil War. Chicago: AMA, 1914. 19 p.
UM24.1861-65.M57.

Nagle, John T. An Appeal to President Roosevelt for Justice to a Class of Acting Assistant Surgeons of the United States Army Who Served in the Civil War. NY: M.B. Brown, 1908. 194 p.
UM23.N3.

_____. The Status of Acting Assistant Surgeons of the United States Army Who Served in the Late Civil War, Being a Reply to the Ruling of the War Department... NY: M.B. Brown, 1893. 90 p.
E173.P18no89pam2.

Notes of Hospital Life, from November, 1861 to August, 1863. Phila: Lippincott, 1864. 210 p.
E621.N6.

Schmidt, James M., & Hasegawa, Guy R., editors. Years of Change and Suffering: Modern Perspectives on Civil War Medicine. Roseville, MN: Edinborough, 2009. 182 p. E621.Y43.
Series of essays on multiple topics.

Schultz, Jane E. "Healing the Nation: Condolence and Correspondence in Civil War Hospitals."
Proteus: A Journal of Ideas (Fall 2000): pp. 33-41. E468.A45.

_____. Women at the Front: Hospital Workers in Civil War America. Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 2004.
360 p. E621.S35.

Schroeder-Lein, Glenna R. The Encyclopedia of Civil War Medicine. Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe, 2008. 421 p. E621.S349.

Schurr, Nancy. "Inside the Confederate Hospital: Community and Conflict during the Civil War."
PhD dss, U TN, 2004. 218 p. E625.S375.

Smith, Dale C. "Military Medical History: The American Civil War." OAH Magazine of History
(Sep 2005): pp. 17-19. Per.

Smith, George W. Medicines for the Union Army: The United States Army Laboratories during the Civil War. NY: Haworth, 2001. 197 p. E621.S65.

Steiner, Paul E. Disease in the Civil War. Springfield: Thomas, 1968. 232 p. E621.S8.

_____. Physician-Generals in the Civil War: A Study in Nineteenth Mid-century American Medicine.
Springfield, IL: C.C. Thomas, 1966. 194 p. R153.S75.

Straubing, Harold E. In Hospital and Camp: The Civil War Through the Eyes of Its Doctors and Nurses.
Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1993. 166 p. E621.S86.

Medical Services-Civil War

p.4

- U.S. Surgeon General's Office. The Medical and Surgical History of the Civil War. 12 vols. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot, 1990. UM24.1861-65.A48.
Reprint w/ index of The Medical and Surgical History of the War of the Rebellion... (1870); see also Reports on the Extent and Nature of the Materials Available for the Preparation of a Medical and Surgical History of the Rebellion (1865); UM24.1861-65.O8.
- Weist, Jacob. "The Medical Department in the War": A Paper Read Before the Ohio Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, October 6, 1886. Cincinnati, OH: Sherick, 1886. 22 p. E173.P18no260pam11.
- Welsh, Jack D. Medical Histories of Confederate Generals. Kent, OH: Kent State, 1995. 297p. E625.W45.
- _____. Medical Histories of Union Generals. Kent, OH: Kent State, 1996. 442 p. E621.W45.
- Wilbur, C. Keith. Civil War Medicine, 1861-1865. Old Saybrook, CT: Globe Pequot, 1998. 119 p. E621.W56.
- Wintermute, Bobby A. Public Health and the U.S. Military: A History of the Army Medical Department, 1818-1917. NY: Routledge, 2011. 283 p. UH223.W562.
- Wright, Cathryn E. "The Home to the Army: Union Soldiers, Gender and the Response to Suffering during the U.S. Civil War." PhD dss, U WI-Madison, 2000. 525 p. E621.W75.
- Wright, John S. A History of War Surgery. Stroud, England: Amberly, 2011. 288 p. RD151.W75.

PERSONAL EXPERIENCES-Military

- Alexander, Harbert. "Francis Marion McMillan, Confederate Surgeon." North South Trader's Civil War Vol. 34, No. 4 (2009): pp. 46-52. Per.
- Atwood, Thomas W. "Life in a U.S. Army Hospital, 1862." Army (Jan 1988): pp. 52-57. Per.
Based on the letters and diary of a union soldier convalescing from dysentery at an appropriated seminary, Alexandria, VA.
- Brackett, Charles. Surgeon on Horseback: The Missouri and Arkansas Journal and Letters of Dr...of Rochester, Indiana, 1861-1863. Carmel, IN: Guild Press, 1998. 246 p. E506.6.1stB73.
- Bredon, James O. Joseph Jones, M.D.: Scientist of the Old South. Lexington, KY: U KY, 1975. 293 p. E625.J66.B742.
- Brinton, John H. Personal Memoirs of John H. Brinton, Major and Surgeon U.S.V. NY: Neale, 1914. 361 p. E621.B85.

- Clements, Bennett A. Memoir of Jonathan Letterman, M.D. NY: Putnam's, 1883. 38 p.
E173.P18no207pam16.
Reprinted from Journal of the Military Service Institution of the US (Sep 1883). Per.
- Dalton, John C. Memorial of Edward B. Dalton, M.D. NY: n.p., 1872. 49 p. E621.D34.
- Daniel, Ferdinand E. Recollections of a Rebel Surgeon (and Other Sketches), or, in the Doctor's Sappy Days. Chicago, IL: Clinic Pub Co, 1901. 315 p. E605.D25.
- Dodson, C. Marion. Yellow Flag: The Civil War Journal of Surgeon's Steward... [Edited by Charles A. Earp] Baltimore: MD Historical Society, 2002. 151 p. E621.D63.
- Ellis, Thomas T. Leaves from the Diary of an Army Surgeon: Or, Incidents of Field, Camp, and Hospital Life. NY: J. Bradburn, 1863. E601.E44.
- Fitzpatrick, Mike. "Dr. Reed Bontecou." Military Images Magazine (Jan/Feb 2003): p. 20. Per.
Vignette of director of Hygeia Hospital, Fortress Monroe.
- Freemon, Frank R. "Lincoln Finds a Surgeon General: William A. Hammond and the Transformation of the Union Army Medical Bureau." Civil War History (Mar 1987): pp. 5-21. Per.
- Holt, Daniel M. A Surgeon's Civil War: The Letters and Diary of..., M.D. [Edited by James M. Greiner, Janet L. Coryell & James R. Smither] Kent, OH: Kent State, 1994. 289p. E621.H76.
- Lauderdale, John V. The Wounded River: The Civil War Letters of ..., M.D. East Lansing, MI: MI State, 1993. 241p. E621.L38.
- Letterman, Jonathan. Medical Recollections of the Army of the Potomac. NY: Appleton, 1866. 194 p.
UM24.1861-65.L6.
- Perry, John G. Letters From a Surgeon of the Civil War. [Compiled by Martha D. Perry] Boston: Little, Brown, 1906. 225 p. E601.P46.
- Phalen, James M. "Surgeon Thomas A. McParlin-Letterman's Successor with the Army of the Potomac." Military Surgeon (Jul 1940): pp. 68-71. Per.
- Potter, William W. Reminiscences of Field-Hospital Service with the Army of the Potomac. Buffalo, NY: Reprint from Oct/Nov 1889 Buffalo Medical and Surgical Journal, 1889. 27 p. E621.P86.
- Reed, William H. Hospital Life in the Army of the Potomac. Boston: Special Edition, 1891. 199 p.
E621.R32.
- Roster of Regimental Surgeons and Assistant Surgeons in the U.S. Army Medical Department during the Civil War. Gaithersburg, MD: Olde Soldier Books, 1989 reprint of 1882 edition. 316 p.
UM24.1861-65.A3.
By state & units within.

Schroeder-Lein, Glenna R. Confederate Hospitals on the Move: Samuel H. Stout and the Army of Tennessee. Columbia, SC: U SC, 1994. 226 p. E625.S37.

_____. "Waging a War Behind the Lines: Samuel Hollingsworth Stout and Confederate Hospital Administration in the Army of Tennessee." PhD dss, U GA, 1991. 222 p. UM24.1861-65.S37.

Swinburne, John. Report of Dr. Swinburne, Giving an Account of his Services on the Peninsula. Albany, NY?: n.p., 1862. 11 p. E173.P18no211pam28.

Wafer, Francis M. A Surgeon in the Army of the Potomac. [Edited by Cheryl A. Wells] Ithaca, NY: McGill-Queen's, 2008. 225 p. E625.W34.A3.

Ward, Patricia S. Simon Baruch: Rebel in the Ranks of Medicine, 1840-1921. Tuscaloosa, AL, U AL, 1994. 399 p. R154.B28.W37.

Watson, William. Letters of a Civil War Surgeon. [Edited by Paul Tatout] West Lafayette, IN: Purdue, 1996. 176 p. E621.W37.
105th Pennsylvania Infantry.

"William A. Hammond: Surgeon General, United States Army." Military Images (Mar/Apr 2009): pp. 18-19. Per.

Wood, Thomas F. Doctor to the Front: The Recollections of Confederate Surgeon...1861-1865. [Edited by Donald B. Koonce] Knoxville, TN: U TN, 2000. 252 p. E625.W66.

PERSONAL EXPERIENCES-Civilian

Citizens' Assn, Albany. A Typical American: Or, Incidents in the Life of Dr. John Swinburne, Albany, the Eminent Patriot, Surgeon and Philanthropist. Albany, NY: Citizen Office, 1885. 350 p. R154.S94.C5.

Freeman, Julia S. The Boys in White: The Experience of a Hospital Agent in and Around Washington. NY: Lange & Hilman, 1870. 274 p. E621.F855.

Lauderdale, John B. The Wounded River: The Civil War Letters of..., M.D. {Edited by Peter Josyph} East Lansing, MI: MI State, 1993. 241 p. E621.L38.
Civilian contract surgeon.

Lyle, William W. Lights and Shadows of Army Life: Or, Pen Pictures From the Battlefield, The Camp, and the Hospital. Cincinnati, OH: R.W. Carroll, 1965. 403 p. E635.L98.

MOLLUS. PA Commandery. Samuel Bradford Fales. Phila?: n.p., 1880? 19 p. E629.S35.
His work with Union Volunteer Refreshment Saloon in Phila.

Medical Services-Civil War

p.7

Powers, Elvira J. Hospital Pencillings: Being a Diary While in Jefferson General Hospital, Jeffersonville, Ind., and Others at Nashville, Tennessee, as Matron and Visitor. Boston: E.L. Mitchell, 1966. 211 p. E621.P88.

Rockwell, A.D. Rambling Recollections: An Autobiography. NY: P.B. Hoeber, 1920. 332 p. R154.R55.A3.

SPECIFIC LOCALES-North

Coco, Gregory A. A Vast Sea of Misery: A History and Guide to the Union and Confederate Field Hospitals at Gettysburg, July 1-November 20, 1863. Gettysburg, PA: Thomas, 1988. 208 p. E621.C62.

Deaderick, Robert D. "Field Medical Support of the Army of the Potomac at Gettysburg." AWC Student paper, Mar 1989. 37 p. Arch.

Dyer, J. Franklin . The Journal of a Civil War Surgeon. [Edited by Michael B. Chesson] Lincoln, NE: U NE, 2003. 317 p. E513.5.19thD94.
19th Massachusetts

Hartford Soldiers Aid Assn. First Annual Report of the.... Hartford, CT: Case, Lockwood, 1863. 20 p. E629.H35.

Hospital Markers [at Gettysburg of the] Army of the Potomac Medical Department. n.p., n.d. 19 p. E621.H755.

Ladies' Aid, Phila. An Appeal for Sick Soldiers. Phila: C. Sherman, 1861. 8 p. E173.P18no218pam1.

New England Soldiers' Relief Assn. Final Reports of the Superintendent and Treasurer of the.... NY: G.F. Nesbitt, 1866. 16 p. E629.N38.

New Hampshire Soldiers' Aid Assn. Annual Report of the.... Wash, DC: By the Assn, 1863. 15 p. E629.N4.

New York. Medical Association for the Supply of Lint, Bandages, Etc. to the US Army. Final Report of the.... NY: By the Association, 1861. 32 p. E173.P18no268pam3.

Patriot Daughters of Lancaster. Hospital Scenes After the Battle of Gettysburg, July, 1863. Ann Arbor, MI: Univ Microfilms, 1973. 61 p. E475.53.P3.

Rhode Island. AGO. Report Upon the Disabled Rhode Island Soldiers; Their Names, Condition and in What Hospital They Are. Providence, RI: A. Anthony, 1863. 24 p. E528.1.R48.

Union League Club, NY. Report of Vincent Colyer, on the Reception and Care of the Soldiers Returning from the War: Presented September 11th, 1865. NY: Club-House Union Square, 1865. 56 p. E629.C64.

Union Relief Assn of Baltimore. Annual Report of the Executive Committee of the... Baltimore: J.W. Woods, 1862. E173.P18no233pam3.

SPECIFIC LOCALES-South

Barnett, D. Christopher, & Wheat, T. Adrian. Hospital Life within the Confederate Medical Department. Richmond, VA: Museum of the Confederacy, 1997. 32 p. E625.B26.

Bodell, Dorothy H. Montgomery White Sulfur Springs: A History of the Resort, Hospital, Cemeteries, Markers, and Monument. Blacksburg, VA: Pocahontas Pr, 1993. 87 p. E625.B63.

Crawford, Mark J. "Rebel Resort of the Dead: The History of General Hospital Number One, Kittrell's Springs, North Carolina." In Confederate Courage on Other Fields: Four Lesser Known Accounts of the War Between the States. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2000. pp. 135-72. E484.C77.

Cunningham, Horace H. Field Medical Services at the Battles of Manassas (Bull Run). Athens, GA: U GA, 1968. 116 p. E621.C8.

East TN Relief Assn at Knoxville. Report to the...With Tabular Statements From the General Agent... Knoxville, TN: By the Assn, 1865. 32 p. E629.E38.

Green, Carol C. "Chimborazo Hospital: A Description and Evaluation of the Confederacy's Largest Hospital." PhD dss, TX Tech, 1999. 376 p. E625.G74.

"Hospital with the Appearance of a Town: Chimborazo in Richmond..." Military History (Feb 1987): p. 8. Per.

Houck, Peter W. A Prototype of a Confederate Hospital Center in Lynchburg, Virginia. Lynchburg, VA: Warwick House, 1986. 228 p. E625.H67.

McPheeters, William M. I Acted From Principle: The Civil War Diary of Dr....., Confederate Surgeon in the Trans-Mississippi. [Edited by Cynthia D. Pitcock & Bill J. Gurley] Fayetteville, AR: U AR, 2000. 423 p. E625.M35.

NY (State). General Agent for the Relief of Sick, Wounded, Furloughed & Discharged Soldiers. Report of the... n.p., 1864. 134 p. UM24.1861-65.N45.

Schildt, John W. Antietam Hospitals. Chewsville, MD: Antietam Publications, 1987. 64 p. E621.S34.

Stark, Richard B. & Janet C. Surgical Care of the Confederate States Army. NY: Charles C. Morchand, 1958. 24 p. E625.S73.

Soldier's Aid Soc, Bridgeport, CT. Special Report. Bridgeport, CT: Standard Job Off Pr, 1864. 39 p. E629.S6.

Waitt, Robert W. Confederate Military Hospitals in Richmond. Richmond, VA: CW Centennial Comm, 1964. 40p. E625.W34.

Welsh, Jack D. Two Confederate Hospitals and Their Patients: Atlanta to Opelika. Macon, GA: Mercer, 2005. 183 p. E625.W452.

MEDICAL PRACTICE/SURGERY, ETC.

Dibble, Frederick L. Hygienic Teachings of the Late War. n.p., 1867. 13 p. E173.P18no89pam1.

Grace, William. The Army Surgeon's Manual. San Francisco, CA: Norman, 1991. 200 p. UM150.3.G72.

Greenleaf, Charles R. A Manual for the Medical Officers of the United States Army. San Francisco, CA: Norman, 1992 reprint of 1864 edition. 199 p. UM150.3.G728.

Jones, Joseph. Researches Upon "Spurious Vaccination": Or, the Abnormal Phenomena Accompanying and Following in the Confederate Army during the Recent American Civil War, 1861-1865. Nashville, TN: University Medical Press, 186? 136 p. RM281.J6.

Woodward, Joseph J. The Hospital Steward's Manual: For the Instruction of Hospital Stewards, Ward-Masters, and Attendants, in Their Several Duties. San Francisco, CA: Norman, 1991 reprint of 1863 edition. 324 p. UM200.3.W6.

PHOTOGRAPHY & CIVIL WAR MEDICAL PRACTICE

Although we have numerous Civil War sources concerning both photography and medicine, none exclusively concerns the role played by photography in recording the medical and surgical history of the war.

The 6-vol Medical and Surgical History of the War of the Rebellion (Wash, DC: GPO, 1883) is considered the standard official study on its subject. Over a decade prior its publication, a report of materials available was compiled. The following report does not seem to mention availability or use of photos:

Otis, George A. Report on the Extent and Nature of Materials Available for the Preparation of a Medical and Surgical History of the Rebellion. Phila: Lippincott, 1865. UM24.1861-65.O8.

During the war, application of photography to medical practice was discussed in professional military circles. The US War Dept sought to photographically record wounds and their treatment. Such images were recorded by official photographers, as well as by those who simply attached themselves to specific units. Some photographers actually received contracts from the military and others gained at least official permission to conduct commercial operations within the lines. See:

Cobb, Josephine. "Photographers of the Civil War." Military Affairs (1962): pp. 137-35. Per.

Darrah, William C. Cartes de Viste in Nineteenth Century Photography. Gettysburg, PA: By the Author, 1981. pp. 78 & 140. TR680.D3.

A large commercial market for often macabre post-battle scenes was successfully exploited by wartime photographers, the most famous of which was Matthew Brady. A modern author has produced three studies of such photos.

Frassanito, William A. Antietam: The Photographic History of American's Bloodiest Day. NY: Scribner, 1978. E474.65.F7.

_____. Gettysburg: A Journey in Time. NY: Scribner, 1975. E475.53.F793.

_____. Grant and Lee: The Virginia Campaigns, 1864-1865. NY: Scribner, 1983. E470.2.F67.

OTHER SPECIAL ASPECTS

Bell, Andrew M. "Mosquito Soldiers: The Impact of Malaria and Yellow Fever during the American Civil War." PhD dss, George Washington, 2007. 245 p. E621.B35.

_____. Mosquito Soldiers: Malaria, Yellow Fever, and the Course of the American Civil War. Baton Rouge: LSU, 2010. 192 p. E621.B352.

Canavese, Paula N. "Factors Determining Health Status: An Analysis of Diarrhea in the Union Army, 1861-1920." PhD dss, Chicago, 2005. 87 p. E621.C36.

Dammann, Gordon. A Pictorial of Civil War Medical Instruments and Equipment. Missoula MT: Pictorial Histories, 1983. 98 p. E468.D35.

Dorwart, Bonnie B. Death Is in the Breeze: Disease during the American Civil War. Frederick, MD: NMCWM Press, 2009. 170 p. E621.D67.

Medical Services-Civil War

p.11

DeChanal, General. "A French Report on Federal Hospitals." Civil War Times Illustrated (Oct 1967): pp. 40-44. Per.

Goss, John. "The Regimental Hospital on the Battlefield: Featuring a Nurse's Corps Badge." North South Trader's Civil War Vol. 33, No. 3 (2008): pp. 53-57. Per.

Humphreys, Margaret. Intensely Human: The Health of the Black Soldier in the American Civil War. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins, 2008. 197 p. E540.N3.H86.

Jones, Gordon W. "Sanitation--100,000 Needless Deaths." Civil War Times Illustrated (Nov 1966): pp. 12-18. Per.

_____. "Surgery in the Civil War." Civil War Times Illustrated (May 1963): pp. 7-9 and 28-30. Per.

Margreiter, John L., Jr. "Anesthesia in the Civil War." Civil War Times Illustrated (May 1967): pp. 22-25. Per.

Ordronaux, John. Manual of Instructions for Military Surgeons, on the Examination of Recruits and Discharge of Soldiers. NY: Van Nostrand, 1863. 238 p. UB333.O6.

Pinner, M. Pinner's Ambulance Kitchen. NY: n.p., 1863. 8 p. E173.P18no230pam7.

Roca, Steven L. "Presence and Precedents: The USS Red Rover during the American Civil War, 1961-1865." Civil War History (Jun 1998): pp. 91-110. Per.

Stinson, Byron. "Scurvy in the Civil War--A Medical Report." Civil War Times Illustrated (Aug 1966): pp. 20-25. Per.

On medicines available to era doctors, see:

Lord, Civil War Collector's Encyclopedia Vol. I, pp. 164-65. Ref.

US WD SGO Medical & Surgical History of the War of Rebellion Pt III, Vol. II pp. 914-19. UM24.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Sanitary Commission and Civil War Nurses in Medical-Civil War.